Solar pump stations

278 and 279 series





Function

Solar pump stations are used on the primary circuit of solar thermal water heating systems to control the temperature of the hot water storage. The pump inside the unit is activated by the signal from a differential temperature controller. The unit contains the functional and safety devices for optimum circuit control. They are available with both supply and return connection or with return connection only.

Solar pump stations are pre-assembled and leak-tested. Components include three-speed pump with wide flow rate range, safety relief valve, ball valves with built-in flow checks in return (and supply/flow for dual-line models, not available in drainback model), temperature gauges in return (and supply/flow for dual-line models), pressure gauge, manual air vent (dual-line models only), expansion tank connection, connections for flushing and filling, and foam insulation.

Product range

Code 278751A Single-line solar pump station with 3 speed pump, return connection and flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpmconnection 3/4" female	
Code 278751 Single-line solar pump station without pump, return connection and flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpmconnection 3/4" female	
Code 279051A Dual-line solar pump station with 3 speed pump, supply and return connections, flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpm	
Code 279051 Dual-line solar pump station without pump, supply and return connections, flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpmconnections 3/4" female	
Code 278951A Single-line solar pump station for drainback with 3 speed pump, return connection and flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpm	

Technical specifications

Materials Shut-off valve body: Check valve: Temperature gauge:	brass brass steel/aluminum
Air Separator Body:	brass
Instrument holder fitting Body: Sealing gaskets: O-Ring seal elements:	brass EPDM EPDM
Flow meter Body: Transparent level gauge: Flow indicator: Hydraulic seals:	brass PS brass EPDM
Insulation Material: Average thickness: Density: Working temperature range: Thermal conductivity: 0.263 BTU-in/hr-ft²-°F 0.	PP 3/4 inch (20 mm) 2.8 lb/ft³ (45 kg/m³) 23 - 250°F (-5–120°C) .037 W/(m·K) at 50°F (10°C)
Reaction to fire (UL94):	class HBF

Performance

Suitable fluids:	water, glycol solution
Max. percentage of glycol:	50%
Maximum working temperatu	Ire:
0 .	air separator side supply: 320°F (160°C)
	pump side return: 230°F (110°C)
Max. working pressure:	145 psi (10 bar)
	mperature range: -20 to 320°F (-30–160°C)
Safety relief valve setting:	90 psi (6 bar)
Check valve min. opening pr	
Shut-off and check valves we	
	-20 to 320°F (-30–160°C)
Flow meter working tempera	ture range: 15 to 230°F (-10–110°C)
Flow rate adjustment range:	2 to 8 gpm
Flow rate indicator accuracy:	0.
Pressure gauge scale:	0 to 145 psi (0–10 bar)
Temperature gauge scale:	32 to 320°F (0–160°C)
Connections:	3/4" female straight thread
Fitting adapters, purchase se	eparately:
	¾", 1" male straight thread for SolarFlex™
	and sweat connections
Hose connection:	3/4"
Fill/drain connections:	with hose connection 9/16" OD (15 mm)

Pump Model Wilo Star S-21

Three-speed pump: Body: Electric supply: Max. pressure: Max. liquid temperature: Min. liquid temperature: Max. current: Max. power consumption: Protection class: Agency approval:

Flow range:

Head range:

Wilo Star S21U-15-130 cast iron 115 V 60 Hz 140 psi (10 bar) 230°F (110°C) 14°F (-10°C) 0.97 A 110 W CSA enclosure 2 cULus

0 to 18 gpm (0 to 1.1 l/s)

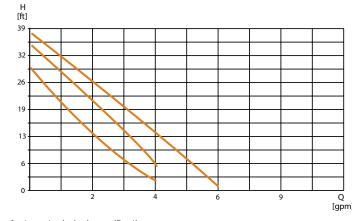
0 to 21 ft (0 to 6.4 m)

E H

Pump Model Grundfos Solar 15-100 Drainback

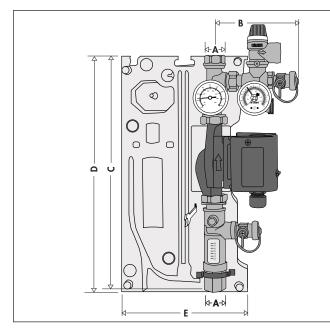
Grundfos Solar 15-100U 130 Three-speed pump: Body: cast iron Electric supply: 115 V 60 Hz Max. pressure: 140 psi (10 bar) Max. liquid temperature: 230°F (110°C) 14°F (-10°C) Min. liquid temperature: Max. current: 0.93 Á Max. power consumption: 117 W UL 778, CSA22.2/108 per Intertek Agency approval:

Flow range: Head range: 0 to 8.4 gpm (0 to 0.5 l/s) 0 to 36 ft (0 to 11.0 m)

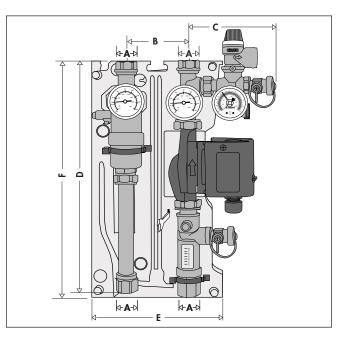




Dimensions



Code	278 751A	278 751 (no pump)	279 951A
Α	3⁄4"		
В	5¼"		
С	15"		
D	15¾"		
E	8"		
Weight	14 lb (6.4 kg) 10 lb (4.5 kg) 14 lb (6.4 kg)		

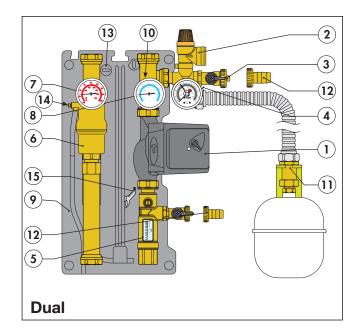


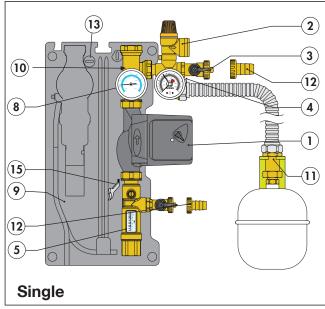
Code	279 051A	279 051 (no pump)
А		3⁄4"
В	4"	
С	51⁄4"	
D	15"	
E	8"	
F	15¾"	
Weight	17 lb (7.7 kg)	12 lb (5.5 kg)

Characteristic components

- 1) Circulation pump
- 2) Safety relief valve
- 3) Fill/drain valve with control lever
- 4) Instrument holder fitting with pressure gauge
- 5) Flow meter
- 6) Air separator with air vent and shut-off valve with check valve
- 7) Supply (flow) temperature gauge
- 8) Return temperature gauge
- 9) Pre-formed shell insulation
- 10) Shut-off ball valve with check valve and temperature gauge holder knob (Drainback station does not have a check valve)
- 11) Connection kit for expansion tank (purchase separately)
- 12) Hose connection
- 13) Mounting bracket
- 14) Manual air vent release screw head
- 15) 9 mm hex wrench for shut-off ball valve and flow meter valve

Connection adapter fittings are purchased separately, see page 5.

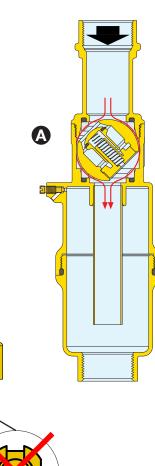


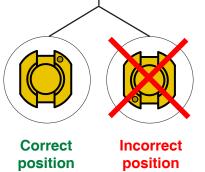


Shut-off and check valves

The shut-off valves are equipped with a built-in check valve, positioned inside the ball.

- To allow the passage of the medium in both directions, the ball valves must be opened to 45° using a 9 mm hex wrench (supplied with unit). Temperature gauge can be removed if needed better view this operation. The check valve is opened by the ball, see figure (A).
- 2. In normal system operation, the ball valves must be fully open.

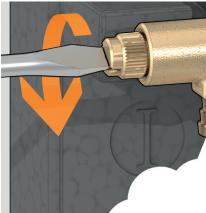




Air separator

The solar pump stations with supply and return connections (279 series) are equipped with an air separator on the supply line. The gases separated from the heat transfer medium collect at the top of the air separator. The collected gases must be evacuated from time to time (every day after putting into operation and afterwards, depending on the quantity of air, once a week or once a month) by opening the

manual air vent with a suitably sized screwdriver. To maintain optimal efficiency of the solar thermal system, afterwards, it is necessary to discharge air from the system every six months using the air separator.

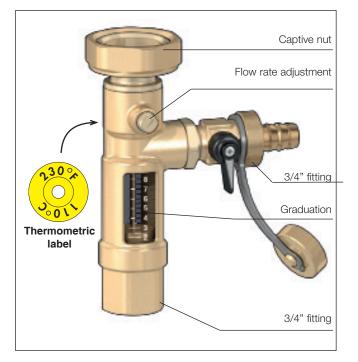


Flow meter

The flow meter is a flow rate measuring device, float equipped, with an adjustment ball valve.

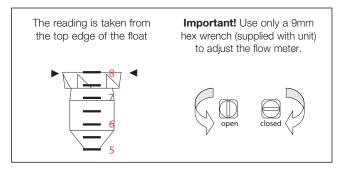
The meter has a range of 2 to 8 gpm.

The flow meter must always be installed in a vertical position.



A thermometric label on the back of the flow meter signals if the maximum permitted temperature (230°F/110°C) has been exceeded: white = temperature not exceeded;

dark = maximum temperature exceeded. Warranty will be void if this label is removed.



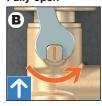
Correction for different density liquids

Changes in flow rate readings remain within the indicated accuracy ($\pm 10\%$) for glycol percentages of up to 50%.

Complete closing and opening of the valve

The valve can be fully closed or fully open. A slot on the valve adjusting stem indicates the status of the valve.





Fully open

Pump station fittings

Kits designed for connecting 278 and 279 pump stations to SolarFlex™ stainless steel piping with EPDM insulation to complete solar water heating system installations.



1⁄2" SolarFlex™ connection directly to top or bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 2 each.

Code Description **NA266**40 3/4" male thread x 3/4" male thread



1⁄2" SolarFlex™ connection directly to top and bottom 3/4 " female thread* connection. 4 each.

NA26740 3/4" male thread x 3/4" male thread



¾" SolarFlex™ connection directly to top or bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 2 each.

Code	Description
NA266 50	3/4" male thread x 1" male thread



3⁄4" SolarFlex™ connection directly to top and bottom 3/4" female thread* connection.

4 each.

Code **NA267**50 34" male thread x 1" male thread



1" SolarFlex™ connection directly to top or bottom 3/4 " female thread* connection. 2 each.

Code Description **NA266**60 3/4" male thread x 11/4" male thread

> 1" SolarFlex™ connection directly to top and bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 4 each



*all threads referenced on this page are straight (metric) threads.

Kits designed for connecting 278 and 279 pump stations to copper piping with sweat connections to complete solar water heating system installations.



1/2" sweat fittings to top or bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 2 each.

Code Description **NA266**49 3/4" male thread x 1/2" sweat fitting



1/2" sweat fittings to top and bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 4 each.

NA267 49	34" male thread x 1/2" sweat fitting
Code	Description



NA26659

3/4" sweat fittings to top or bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 2 each.

Description 3/4" male thread x 3/4" sweat fitting



3/4" sweat fittings to top and bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 4 each.

Code	Descript	ion	
NA267 59	3⁄4" ma	ale thread	x ¾" sweat fitting



Code

NA26769

1" sweat fittings to top or bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 2 each.

NA26669 3/4" male thread x 1" sweat fitting

3/4" male thread x 1" sweat fitting

Description



1" sweat fittings to top and bottom 3/4" female thread* connection. 4 each.

Replacement Pumps



Application diagrams

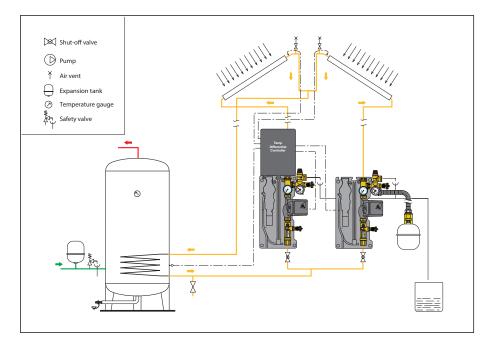
Replacement pumps fits current solar pump stations 278 & 279. 3 speed 115 V 1" male union thread. Agency approval: cULus.

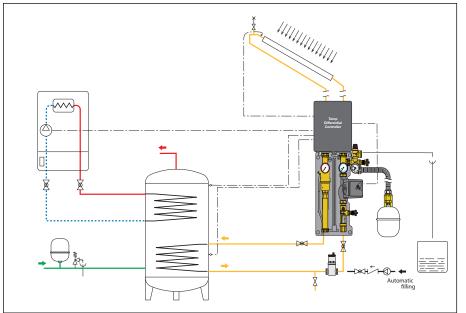


Replacement pump fits current drainback station, code 278951A. 3 speed 115 V 1" male union thread. Agency approval: UL778, CSA22.2/108.

Code	Description
NA121 70	Wilo Star S-16, 13' head / 8 gpm
NA12168	Wilo Star S-21, 21' head / 18 gpm

Code	Description
NA121 71	Grundfos Solar 15-100 Drainback, 36' head / 8.4 gpm





Replacement temperature gauges



Temperature gauges fit 278 & 279 solar stations. Scale: 32 to 320° F (0 to 160° C).

Code	Description
F29759	1½" red dial temperature gauge
F29758	11/2" blue dial temperature gauge

SPECIFICATION SUMMARY

278 series

Solar Pump Station: Single-line solar pump station for pressured closed-loop systems with or without pump. Connections ¾ inch female straight thread. Brass body. Steel and aluminum temperature gauges in return connection. EPDM seals, O-Rings and gaskets, asbestos free. PP insulating shell, thermal conductivity 0.263 BTU·in/hr·ft^{2.}°F 0.037 W/(m·K) at 50°F (10°C). Ball valves with built-in flow checks in return line. Expansion tank connection ½ inch male straight thread. Fillilng/drain hose connections ¾ inch male hose thread. Suitable fluids: water or 50 percent maximum glycol solution. Maximum working temperature 350 degrees F (175 degrees C). Maximum working pressure 145 psi (10 bar). Safety relief valve temperature range minus 20 to 320 degrees F (minus 30 to 160 degrees C). Safety relief valve factory set at 90 psi (6 bar). Minimum opening shut-off and check valve differential pressure ¼ psi (2 kPa). Flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpm. Maximum return flow meter temperature 265 degrees F (130 degrees C). Pressure gauge scale 0 to 145 psi (0 to 10 bar). Temperature gauge scale 32 to 320 degrees F (0 to 160 degrees C). Code 278751 station without pump. Code 278751A includes Wilo Solar Star S-21 3 speed pump. Cast iron body. Power supply 115V - 60 Hz. Maximum pressure 140 psi (10 bar). Maximum temperature 230 degrees F (110 degrees C). Agency approval: cULus. Provide with SolarFlex adapter or sweat fittings for top and bottom return connections, ½ inch, ¾ inch or 1 inch.

279 series

Solar Pump Station: Dual-line solar pump station for pressured closed-loop systems with or without pump. Connections ¾ inch female straight thread. Brass body. Steel and aluminum temperature gauges in return and flow (supply) connections. EPDM seals, O-Rings and gaskets, asbestos free. PP insulating shell, thermal conductivity 0.263 BTU-in/hr-ft²·°F 0.037 W/(m·K) at 50°F (10°C). Ball valves with built-in flow checks in return and flow (supply) lines. Expansion tank connection ½ inch male straight thread. Filliling/ drain hose connections ¾ inch male hose thread. Suitable fluids: water or 50 percent maximum glycol solution. Maximum working temperature 350 degrees F (175 degrees C). Maximum working pressure 145 psi (10 bar). Safety relief valve temperature range minus 20 to 320 degrees F (minus 30 to 160 degrees C). Safety relief valve factory set at 90 psi (6 bar). Minimum opening shut-off and check valve differential pressure ¼ psi (2 kPa). Flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpm. Maximum return flow meter temperature 265 degrees F (130 degrees C). Pressure gauge scale 0 to 145 psi (0 to 10 bar). Temperature gauge scale 32 to 320 degrees F (0 to 160 degrees C). Code 279051 station without pump. Code 279701A includes Wilo Solar Star S-21 3 speed pump. Cast iron body. Power supply 115V - 60 Hz. Maximum pressure 140 psi (10 bar). Maximum temperature 230 degrees F (110 degrees C). Agency approval: cULus. Provide with SolarFlex adapter or sweat fittings for top and bottom flow (supply) and return connections, ½ inch, ¾ inch or 1 inch.

278951A drainback pump station

Solar Pump Station: Single-line solar pump station for drainback systems with pump. Connections ¾ inch female straight thread. Brass body. Steel and aluminum temperature gauges in return connection. EPDM seals, O-Rings and gaskets, asbestos free. PP insulating shell, thermal conductivity 0.263 BTU in/hr·ft² °F 0.037 W/(m·K) at 50°F (10°C). Ball valves with built-in flow checks in return line. Expansion tank connection ½ inch male straight thread. Fillilng/drain hose connections ¾ inch male hose thread. Suitable fluids: water or 50 percent maximum glycol solution. Maximum working temperature 350 degrees F (175 degrees C). Maximum working pressure 145 psi (10 bar). Safety relief valve temperature range minus 20 to 320 degrees F (minus 30 to 160 degrees C). Safety relief valve factory set at 90 psi (6 bar). Minimum opening shut-off and check valve differential pressure ¼ psi (2 kPa). Flow meter scale 2 to 8 gpm. Maximum return flow meter temperature 265 degrees F (130 degrees C). Includes Grundfos Solar 15-100U pump. Cast iron body. Power supply 115V - 60 Hz. Maximum pressure 140 psi (10 bar). Maximum temperature 230 degrees F (110 degrees C). Agency approval: UL standard 778 and CSA standard C22.2 No. 108 certified by Intertek. Provide with SolarFlex adapter fittings for top and bottom return connections, ½ inch, ¾ inch or 1 inch.

We reserve the right to change our products and their relevant technical data, contained in this publication, at any time and without prior notice.



Caleffi North America, Inc. 3883 W. Milwaukee Road Milwaukee, WI 53208 Tel: 414-238-2360 · Fax: 414-238-2366 sales@caleffi.com · www.caleffi.com © Copyright 2022 Caleffi North America, Inc.